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Research Paper

ONLINE HOTEL BOOKING

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Abstract

The Online Hotel Booking System is a web-based platform designed to simplify and automate the process of searching, selecting, and booking hotel rooms. Traditional hotel booking methods often require customers to visit hotels, make phone calls, or depend on travel agents, which can be time-consuming and may provide limited information about room availability and prices. The proposed system provides a centralized platform where users can search for hotels based on location, check available rooms, view room details, compare prices, and make reservations conveniently.

The system allows users to create an account, log in, search for hotels, view room types, check availability, select suitable rooms, and provide booking details. After a successful reservation, the system generates booking confirmation and allows users to view their booking history. Administrators can manage hotels, rooms, room prices, availability, customer details, and reservations through an administrative interface.

The main objective of the Online Hotel Booking System is to provide a fast, convenient, and user-friendly solution for hotel reservations. The system reduces manual work, minimizes booking errors, and improves the accessibility of hotel information for customers. It also helps hotel administrators manage room availability and reservations in an organized manner.

Overall, the proposed system provides an efficient platform for connecting customers with hotels and simplifying the complete reservation process. The system can be further enhanced with online payment integration, hotel reviews and ratings, location-based search, cancellation and refund management, personalized hotel recommendations, and real-time notifications.

I. Introduction

The Online Hotel Booking System is a web-based application developed to simplify the process of searching for hotels and reserving rooms online. In traditional hotel booking methods, customers may need to visit hotels, make phone calls, or contact travel agents to check room availability and prices. These methods can be time-consuming and may not provide complete information about hotels, room types, facilities, and booking status. With the growth of internet-based services, online hotel

booking platforms have become a convenient way for customers to plan their accommodation.

The proposed system provides a centralized platform where users can search for hotels based on location, check room availability, view hotel and room details, compare prices, and select suitable accommodation. Users can create an account, log in, provide booking information, and reserve rooms according to their requirements. The system can also provide booking confirmation and allow users to view their reservation history.

The Online Hotel Booking System also provides an administrative module for managing hotel information, room details, pricing, availability, customer information, and reservations. Administrators can add, update, or remove hotel and room details as required. This helps reduce manual effort and allows hotel information and booking records to be maintained in an organized manner.

The main objective of the proposed system is to provide a fast, convenient, reliable, and user-friendly platform for hotel reservations. It reduces the need for physical visits and telephone-based booking while providing customers with better access to hotel information. The system can be further enhanced with online payment, hotel reviews and ratings, location-based search, cancellation and refund management, personalized recommendations, and real-time booking notifications.

II. Literature Survey

Several studies have focused on the development of online hotel booking systems to simplify the process of finding and reserving accommodation. Traditional hotel reservation methods mainly depend on telephone calls, direct visits, travel agents, or manual booking records. These approaches can be time-consuming and may make it difficult for customers to obtain updated information about room availability, prices, facilities, and hotel services. The introduction of web-based booking platforms has improved this process by allowing customers to search for hotels and make reservations through an online interface.

Existing hotel booking platforms generally provide features such as hotel search, room availability checking, room selection, price comparison, customer registration, and reservation management. Users can enter their preferred location and dates to find suitable hotels and view available room types. Online systems also help hotel administrators maintain customer and reservation records digitally. However, some basic systems may provide limited information about hotels and may not offer advanced features such as personalized recommendations, real-time notifications, or flexible filtering options.

Recent developments in web technologies and database management systems have improved the efficiency of online hotel reservation platforms. Modern systems can maintain real-time or frequently updated information about room availability, pricing, booking status, and customer reservations. Integration with online payment gateways allows customers to complete transactions remotely, while email and notification services can provide booking confirmations and reminders. Hotel ratings and reviews

have also become important features because they help customers evaluate accommodation based on the experiences of previous guests.

Based on the study of existing approaches, the proposed Online Hotel Booking System aims to provide a centralized and user-friendly platform for hotel discovery and room reservation. The system allows users to search hotels, view room details and facilities, check availability, select rooms, and manage their bookings. The administrative module enables hotel staff to manage rooms, prices, availability, customer information, and reservations efficiently. The system can be further enhanced with online payments, reviews and ratings, location-based search, cancellation and refund management, personalized recommendations, and real-time notifications. Thus, the proposed system provides an efficient and convenient solution for modern hotel reservation and management.

III. System Analysis

System analysis is an important phase in the development of the Online Hotel Booking System. The analysis focuses on understanding the requirements of customers and hotel administrators. Customers need a convenient platform to search for hotels based on location, dates, room type, price, and available facilities. The system should provide accurate information about hotels, rooms, prices, and availability. Users should be able to register, log in, select suitable rooms, and make reservations easily. The system should generate booking confirmation after a successful reservation. Customers should also be able to view their booking history and manage existing reservations. Administrators require features to manage hotel details, room information, pricing, availability, customers, and bookings. The system should maintain all booking information in a centralized database. Security mechanisms should be implemented to protect customer and reservation information. The system should also provide good performance, usability, and reliability. Overall, system analysis helps identify the functional and technical requirements necessary to develop an efficient hotel booking platform.

Existing System

In the existing system, hotel reservations are commonly made through telephone calls, direct visits, travel agencies, or separate online platforms. Customers may need to contact hotels to check room availability, prices, and booking details. This process can be time-consuming, especially during busy travel periods. Customers may not always receive complete information about hotel facilities, room types, and available services. Manual booking processes can also result in errors in customer and reservation records. In some cases, customers may need to contact hotel staff directly for cancellation or modification of bookings. Maintaining room availability manually can make it difficult for hotel staff to keep booking information updated. Customers may also have limited options for comparing different hotels and room prices. Traditional systems may not provide personalized recommendations or convenient booking management. Communication between customers and hotel administrators can require additional time and effort. These limitations create a need for a centralized online platform that simplifies the complete hotel reservation process.

Disadvantages of Existing System

- Requires telephone calls or physical visits in many cases.
- Customers may experience delays while making reservations.
- Room availability may not always be updated immediately.
- Manual booking can result in human errors.
- Difficult to compare multiple hotels and room prices.
- Limited information about hotel facilities may be available.
- Cancellation and modification may require manual communication.
- Maintaining booking records manually requires more effort.
- Customers may have limited room-selection options.
- No centralized platform for managing all booking information.
- Limited personalized hotel recommendations.
- Booking confirmation may not always be immediate.

Proposed System

The proposed Online Hotel Booking System is a web-based platform designed to simplify hotel searching and room reservation. The system allows users to register and log in to access hotel booking services. Users can search for hotels based on location, check-in and check-out dates, room type, price, and available facilities. The system displays important information such as hotel details, room types, prices, facilities, and availability. Users can select a suitable room and provide the required booking information through the online platform. After successful booking, the system generates a booking confirmation for the customer. Users can view their reservation history and manage their existing bookings when required. Administrators can add, update, and remove hotel and room information through an administrative interface. They can also manage room availability, pricing, customer information, and reservations. All important information is maintained in a centralized database for organized management. The system can also be integrated with online payment and notification services. Overall, the proposed system provides a convenient, secure, and efficient solution for online hotel reservations.

Advantages of Proposed System

- Allows users to book hotels from anywhere.
- Provides quick access to room availability.
- Displays hotel, room, price, and facility information.
- Reduces the need for physical visits and phone calls.
- Makes hotel and room comparison easier.
- Reduces manual work and booking errors.
- Provides quick booking confirmation.
- Maintains booking history systematically.
- Allows convenient reservation management.
- Helps administrators manage rooms and bookings efficiently.
- Can support online payment integration.
- Can provide notifications and booking reminders.

IV. Methodology

The methodology describes the systematic approach followed for developing the Online Hotel Booking System. The development process begins with identifying the

requirements of customers and hotel administrators. Functional requirements such as registration, login, hotel search, room availability, room selection, booking, cancellation, and booking history are identified. Non-functional requirements such as security, usability, reliability, scalability, and performance are also considered. Based on these requirements, the system architecture and database structure are designed. The application is divided into different modules to simplify development and maintenance. The user interface is developed to provide easy navigation and convenient hotel searching and booking. Backend services are implemented to manage users, hotels, rooms, prices, availability, and reservations. A database is used to store customer details, hotel information, room information, and booking records. The administrator module is developed to manage hotels, rooms, customers, and reservations. Individual modules are tested to identify and correct errors during development. Integration testing is performed to verify communication between different modules.

System Architecture

The system architecture defines the structure and interaction between the major components of the Online Hotel Booking System. The proposed system can follow a layered architecture consisting of the presentation layer, application layer, booking and business logic layer, database layer, and external service layer. The presentation layer provides the user interface through which customers and administrators interact with the system. Users can register, log in, search for hotels, check room availability, select rooms, and make reservations through this layer. The application layer manages authentication, hotel search, room management, booking requests, cancellations, and confirmation processes. The booking and business logic layer verifies room availability and prevents invalid or duplicate reservations. The database layer stores customer details, hotel information, room details, pricing, availability, and booking records. The administrator interface allows authorized staff to manage hotels, rooms, customers, and reservations. An online payment gateway can be integrated into the external service layer for processing payments securely. Notification services can also be used to send booking confirmations and reminders to customers. Authentication and authorization mechanisms help protect customer and administrative information. The layered architecture makes the system easier to maintain, test, and extend.

USERS

Register / Login

Search Hotels

View Hotel & Room Details

Check Availability

Select Room & Book

Make Payment

Booking Confirmation

View Booking History

PRESENTATION LAYER

Web Application

Mobile Application

APIs / Services

APPLICATION LAYER

User Management (Registration, Login, Profile)

Hotel Management (Add / Update Hotels)

Room Management (Room Types, Facilities, Images)

Search & Filter (Location, Date, Price, Facilities)

Availability Management

Booking Management (Create, Modify, Cancel Booking)

Payment Processing (Online Payment Integration)

Notification Service (Email / SMS Notifications)

Review & Rating Management

Reports & Analytics

BUSINESS LOGIC LAYER

Search Processing

Availability Check

Booking Validation

Price Calculation & Tax

Booking Confirmation

Update Inventory (Rooms)

DATA LAYER (DATABASE)

Users Database

Hotels Database

Rooms Database

Bookings Database

Payments Database

Reviews Database

Logs Database

EXTERNAL SERVICES LAYER

Payment Gateway (UPI / Card / Net Banking)

Email Service (Confirmations)

SMS Gateway (Notifications)

Maps / Location API (Hotel Location)

Third Party APIs (Weather, Reviews etc.)

ADMINISTRATOR

Admin Login

Dashboard

Manage Hotels

Manage Rooms & Room Types

Manage Prices & Availability

Manage Bookings

Manage Users (Customers)

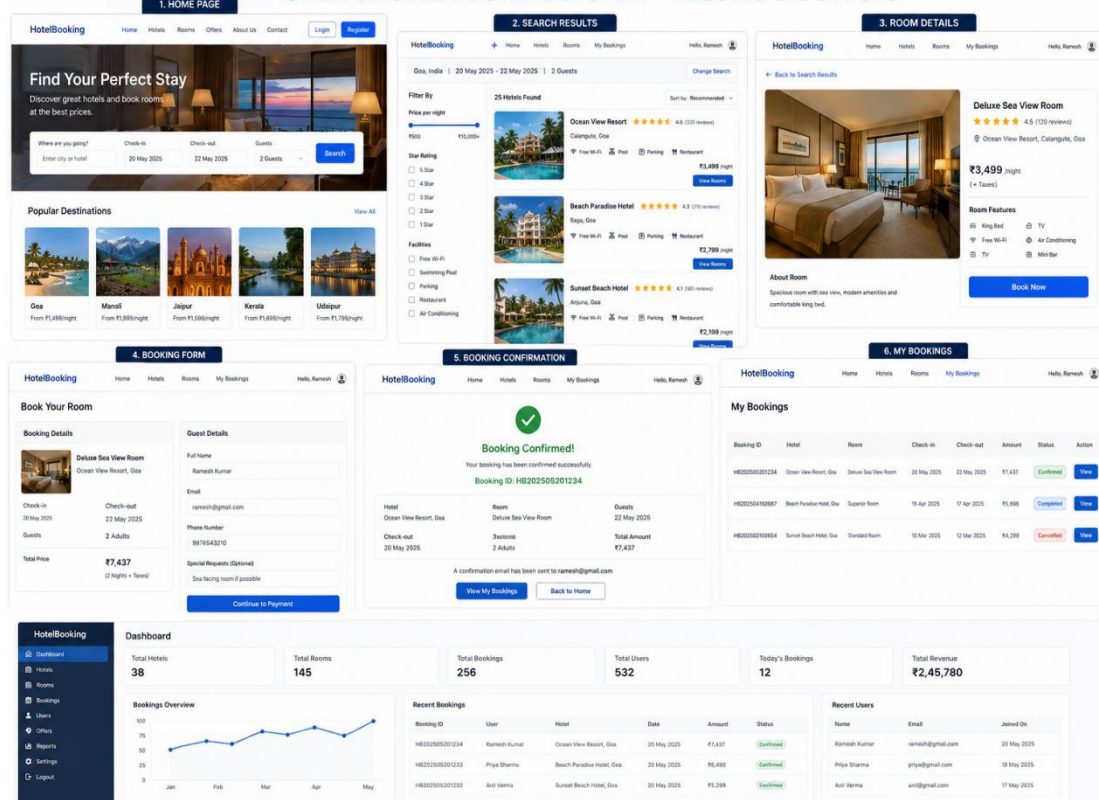
Reports & Analytics

System Settings

FLOW OF SYSTEM

- User Interaction Flow
- Data Processing Flow
- Management Flow
- External Service Flow

ONLINE HOTEL BOOKING SYSTEM – RESULTS & OUTPUTS



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The Online Hotel Booking System successfully demonstrates an efficient and user-friendly approach to searching and reserving hotel rooms through an online platform. The system allows customers to register, search for hotels, view room details, check availability, select rooms, and make bookings conveniently. It provides booking confirmation and enables users to view and manage their reservation history. The system also provides an administrative module for managing hotels, rooms, prices, customers, and bookings in an organized manner. By replacing traditional manual booking methods, the system reduces time, effort, and the possibility of booking errors. Functional testing confirms that the major features of the system work according to the expected requirements. The centralized database helps maintain hotel and reservation information efficiently. Overall, the proposed system provides a convenient and reliable solution for modern hotel reservation management. In the future, the system can be enhanced with online payment gateways, hotel reviews and ratings, personalized recommendations, location-based search, cancellation and refund management, and real-time notifications.

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